Content

Course Code	Course Name	Semester	Theory	Practice	Lab	Credit	ECTS
SP241	Political History II	3	3	0	0	3	4

Prerequisites	
Admission Requirements	

Language of Instruction	French
Course Type	Compulsory
Course Level	Bachelor Degree
Objective	Aim of the course is to investigate the political history of the world particularly of the Europe between 1914-1945. The stated years were will be discussed in considering the social, economic and political processes. The course will seek to answer the reasons and results of the world wars.
Content	At the first stage, polarization between the countries before the First World War will be discussed by taking into consideration the industrialization and colonialization processes in 19th century. Then, the reasons of the outbreak of the war and the peace treaties after the war will be discussed on. After handling the October Revolution, the economic, social and political situation of the Europe in 20s and 30s will be discussed in detail. From this point of view, the rising of the totalitarian regimes in Europe and the processes leading to the Second World War and its results will be analyzed.
References	Frédéric Attal, Laure Léveillé, Muriel Montéro, Le Monde occidental : 1914-1945, Paris : Armand Colin, 2000 Serge Berstein, Pierre Milza, Histoire du XXe siècle: 1900-1945, la fin du "monde européen", Hatier, 1996 J. P. Brunet, M. Launay, D'une guerre mondiale à l'autre. 1914-1945, Paris, Hachette, 1993. Bernard Bruneteau, Les totalitarismes, Paris, Armand Colin, 1999 B. Droz, A. Rowley, Histoire générale du XXe siècle. Première partie : jusqu'en 1949. I. Déclins européens, Editions du Seuil, 1986. Jean Guiffan, Histoire de l'Europe au XXe siecle: de 1918 à 1945 (de la fin de la Grande guerre à l'écroulement du nazisme), Editions Complexe, 1995 Eric Hobsbawm, Kısa 20. Yüzyıl / 1914-1991 Aşırılıklar Çağı, (Türkçesi : Y. Alogan) Sarmal yayınları, 1996. Pierre Milza, De Versailles à Berlin: 1919-1945, Paris, Armand Colin, 1997 (1979) Marc Nouschi, Petit atlas historique du XXe siècle, 2e éd., Paris : Armand Colin, 2000 René Rémond, Introduction à l'histoire de notre temps : 3. le XXe siècle de 1914 à nos jours, Paris : Editions du Seuil, 1989 Oral Sander, Siyasi Tarih: 1918-1994, Ankara, İmge kitabevi, 1994. Ralph Schor, Crises et dictatures dans l'Europe de l'entre-deux-guerres, 1919-1939, Paris, Nathan, 1993. Immanuel Wallerstein, "Sosyal Bilim ve Komünist Ara Fasıl, ya da Çağdaş Tarihe Dair Yorumlar", Bildiğimiz Dünyanın Sonu, Metis yayınları, 2003, sf.15-27.

Theory Topics

Week	Weekly Contents
1	Introduction to the Subject World at the Turn of the 20th Century (1)
2	World at the Turn of the 20th Century(2) - Big Powers before the First World War -Conflict of interests of imperialisms
3	First World War -Reasons of the War -Outbreak of the War and After
4	Results of the War -Peace Treatments -Disputed Peace
5	The October Revolution and USSR -The process leading to October Revolution -The Revolution and the New Order
6	Europe of 1920s: Fragility of Liberal Democracies -Weimar Germany -France and Big Britain -New Power USA
7	Midterm Examination
8	Totalitarian Systems between World Wars (1) -Fascism and Italy
9	Totalitarian Systems between World Wars (2) –Nazism and Germany -Other totalitarian systems
10	Evaluation of the Midterm Examination 1930's: General Situation before the War
11	Crises in 30s (1)
12	Crises in 30s (2)
13	2nd World War -Outbreak of the War and After
14	Results of the War -Nuremberg -Bipolar World General evaluation and result