

Content

Course Code	Course Name	Semester	Theory	Practice	Lab	Credit	ECTS
RI209	Political History	3	3	0	0	3	4

Prerequisites	
Admission Requirements	

Language of Instruction	French
Course Type	Compulsory
Course Level	Bachelor Degree
Objective	This course covers a period of three centuries, from 1648 to 1945, namely, from the Westphalian Treaties to the end of the Second World War, focusing on the state formation and construction processes, starting with Europe as the center where the modern sovereign state was conceived. The main purpose of the course is to comprehend and to make understood the basis and structure of world history through the analysis of continuities and ruptures. Therefore, the course is committed to develop a perception of history that could be called History of the World through the study of various trajectories and realities of each country / state and region as a whole while establishing the causal relationships..
Content	As mentioned above, this course covers a period of three centuries between 1648 and 1945, from the Westphalian Treaties to the end of the Second World War. The study of this process, which goes from Westphalian peace, considered as the genesis of the modern sovereign state, concentrates on the one hand on inter-state relations and those between states and their respective societies, on the other hand. It also implies a study of the evolution of the principles that manage these relations. In this context, the course pursues a dual axis involving a warlike process in which states are formed and destroyed, and borders are formed, and a legal process in which these principles are formed / conceived. The content is composed of wars and treaties that have transformed and reconstructed the world, respectively, as well as the movements that have transformed societies.

References	<p>AGAMBEN, Giorgio, Homo Sacer I. Le Pouvoir Souverain et la Vie Nue. traduit par Marilène Raiola, Paris : Éditions du Seuil, 1995, 216 p.</p> <p>----- État d'Exception. Homo Sacer, II-1, traduit par Joel Gayraud, Paris : Éditions du Seuil, 2003, 151 p.</p> <p>BENJAMIN, Walter, Pasajlar, Trad: Ahmet Cemal, İstanbul : Yapı Kredi Yayınları, January 2002, 4th edition, 277 p.</p> <p>BEST, Antony et ali (ed.), 20. Yüzyılın Uluslararası İlişkiler Tarihi, Trad : Taciser Ulaş Belge, Ankara : Siyasal Kitabevi, September 2012, 615 p.</p> <p>BRAUDEL, Fernand, Grammaire des Civilisations, Paris : Champs/ Flammarion, 1993, 625 p.</p> <p>CARR, Edward Hallet, Qu'est-ce que l'Histoire ?, traduit par Maud Sissung, Paris : Éditions La Découverte, 1988, 233 p.</p> <p>----- The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939. An Introduction to the Study of International Relations, New York : Palgrave, 2001, cviii+ 233 p.</p> <p>FROMKIN, David, A Peace to End All Peace. The Fall of the Ottoman Empire and the Creation of the Modern Middle East, New York : Avon Books, 1990, 635 p.</p> <p>HELIE, Jérôme, Les relations internationales dans l'Europe moderne. Conflits et équilibres européens, 1453-1789, Paris : Armand Colin, 2008, 288 p.</p> <p>HOBBSAWM, Eric J., L'ère des Révolutions, 1789-1848, traduit par Françoise Braudel et Jean-Claude Pineau, Paris : Fayard/ Pluriel, 1969, 435 p.</p> <p>----- L'ère du capital, 1848-1874, traduit par Eric Diacon, Paris : Fayard/ Pluriel, 1978, 463 p.</p> <p>----- L'ère des Empires, 1875-1914, traduit par Jacqueline Carnaud et Jacqueline Lahana, Paris : Fayard/ Pluriel, 1987, 485 p.</p> <p>----- İkel Asiler. 19. ve 20. Yüzyıllarda Toplumsal Hareketin Arkaik Biçimleri Üzerine İncelemeler, çeviren : Uygur Kocabaşođlu, İstanbul : 2012, 267 p.</p> <p>İBN HALDUN, Mukaddime 1-2, İstanbul : Dergâh Yayınları, 2005, 4. Baskı.</p> <p>KARATANI, Kojin, Dünya Tarihinin Yapısı. Üretim Tarzlarından Mübadele Tarzlarına, Çeviren: Ali Karatay, İstanbul: Metis Yayınları, 432 p.</p> <p>MOORE, Barrington, Diktatörlüğün ve Demokrasinin Toplumsal Kökenleri. Çağdaş Dünyanın Yaratılmasında Soylunun ve Köylünün Rolü, çevirenler : Şirin Tekeli ve Alâeddin Şenel, Ankara : İmge Kitabevi, Şubat 2003, 707 p.</p> <p>NİZAMÜ'L-MÜLK, Siyasetnâme, çeviren : Mehmet Taha Ayar, İstanbul : Türkiye İş Bankası Yayınları, Kasım 2012, 4. Baskı, 365 p.</p> <p>SANDER, Oral, Siyasi Tarih, İlkçağlardan 1918'e, Ankara : İmge Kitabevi, Ocak 2015, 25. Baskı, 423 p.</p> <p>----- Siyasi Tarih, 1918-1994, Ankara : İmge Kitabevi, Mart 2015, 22. Baskı, 605 s.</p> <p>SCHMITT, Carl, Le Nomos de la Terre dans le Droit des Gens du Jus Publicum Europeum, traduit par Lilyane Deroche-Gurcel, Paris : Presses Universitaires de France, janvier 2001, 363 p.</p> <p>----- Machiavel, Clausewitz. Droit et Politique Face aux Défis de l'Histoire, Paris : Krisis, 2007, 261 p.</p> <p>WAYLET, Boynar ; JACKH, Ernst, İmparatorluk Stratejileri ve Ortadođu. Dođu'da İngiliz Alman Rekabeti ve Balkan Savaşı'ndan Sonra Almanya, çeviren : Vedat Atila, İstanbul : Çiviyazıları/ Nemesis Kitaplığı, 2004, 318 p.</p> <p>WEIL, Patrick et DUFOIX, Stéphane (dirs.), L'Esclavage, la Colonisation et Après. France, États-Unis, Grande-Bretagne, Paris : Presses Universitaires de France, janvier 2005, 628 s.</p> <p>YERASİMOS, Stefanos, Milliyetler ve Sınırlar. Balkanlar, Kafkasya ve Ortadođu, çeviren: Şirin Tekeli, İstanbul : İletişim Yayınları, 2002, 5. Baskı, 520 p.</p>
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Theory Topics

Week	Weekly Contents
1	Introduction

Week	Weekly Contents
2	From Westphalia to the French Revolution, 1648-1789
3	From the French Revolution to the Vienna Order, 1789-1815
4	From Pax Britannica to the Age of Revolutions, 1815-1848
5	Towards the end of the Vienna Order, 1856 (War of Crimea)-1860
6	L'Europe en transformation, 1860-1890
7	MIDTERM
8	The Age of Empires, 1890-1914
9	The End of the Europe: The First World War, 1914-1918
10	Between-two-wars, 1919-1939
11	The Rise of Totalitarian Regimes
12	The Second World War, 1939-1945
13	The End of the Second World War and the New International Order
14	Towards the Cold War