

Content

Course Code	Course Name	Semester	Theory	Practice	Lab	Credit	ECTS
SP242	Urbanization and Local Administrations	4	3	0	0	3	5

Prerequisites	
Admission Requirements	

Language of Instruction	Turkish
Course Type	Compulsory
Course Level	Bachelor Degree
Objective	This course provides basic knowledge about the city, urbanization, metropolization, globalization and urban governance as well as local and regional policies. After recalling the great movements of urbanization since the antiquity, it intends to discuss how and why the cities have become the centres of a new sociopolitique, economic and cultural organization. It then looks at the rise of decentralization and local development. The course focuses on Turkey in this framework and examines the urban and territorial development of the country.
Content	The course starts from the conceptual definition of the city and urbanization. The origin and the evolution of the city are treated in a historic setting. Then the recent tendencies of urban change such as metropolization and globalization are discussed. In the second part, the course focuses on the city management and urban governance. After a review of the historical development of local communities in Turkey, the powers and competencies as well as the territorial organization of local authorities, especially after the reform processes following the country's candidacy to the EU are presented. The course also aims to discuss the local financial systems and their impact on local public policies.

References	<p>Turan, A.E., 2008, Türkiye'de Yerel Seçimler, İstanbul, Bilgi Üniv. Yay.</p> <p>Eliçin-Arıkan, Y., "Bütünleşen Avrupa'da Yerel Yönetimler". <i>Görüş</i>, (58), 38-51, 2004.</p> <p>Bayraktar, U. 2007, Turkish municipalities: Reconsidering local democracy beyond administrative autonomy, http://ejts.revues.org/index1103.html</p> <p>Erder, S. 2008, Türkiye'de Yerel Politikanın Yükselişi İstanbul : Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları,</p> <p>Keleş R. 2009, Yerinden Yönetim ve Siyaset, İstanbul: Cem Yay.</p> <p>Ortaylı, İ, 1985 Tanzimattan Cumhuriyete Yerel Yönetim Geleneği, 1985, İstanbul, Hil Yayın, (352 056 1/ORT/1985)</p> <p>La charte européenne des collectivités locales</p> <p>Defante C. 1997, Grande Histoire de la Ville, Armand Colin, Paris</p> <p>Albertini, JB, Berenguer, C. Marx, JL, 1993, Pouvoirs locaux, acteurs, Paris : Dalloz (352 ALB 1993)</p> <p>Bairoch, P. 1985 De Jéricho a Mexico: Villes et economie dans l'histoire, Paris : Arcades Gallimard,</p> <p>Balme, R, Faure, A., Mabileau, A. 1999, Les nouvelles politiques locales, Paris : Fond. Nationale des Sciences Po, (352 040/NOU/1999)</p> <p>Benevolo, L. 2000, Histoire de la ville, Marsilya : Editions Paranthèses.</p> <p>Gürel, S.,(1988, Planlama Kuramları, Yıldız Üniversitesi Matbaası, SP-243-15-88., İstanbul</p> <p>Keleş, R., 2010, Kentleşme Politikaları, Ankara: İmge kitabevi.</p> <p>Kurtoğlu, A. 2003, Hemşehrilik ve Şehirde Siyaset, İstanbul, İletişim Yay.</p> <p>Mengi A. 2007, Yerellik ve Politika 4: Küreselleşme Sürecinde Yerel Demokrasi. Ruşen Keleş'e Armağan, Ankara, İmge.</p> <p>Özdeş, G.,1971, "20. Yüzyıla Kadar Şehirciliğin Evrimi ve İdeal Şehir Formları", Şehircilik Konferansları, 1964-1965 Yaz Yayımları, İTÜ, M.F. Baskı Atölyesi, İstanbul,</p> <p>Tekeli, İ.,1992. Belediyecilik Yazıları, İstanbul, IULA-EMME.</p> <p>Tekeli, İlhan, 2008, Türkiye'de bölgesel eşitsizlik ve bölge planlama yazıları, İstanbul : Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları.</p> <p>Lagendijk, A., Kayasu S., & Yasar S. (2009), "The Role of Regional Development Agencies in Turkey: From Implementing EU Directives To Supporting Regional Business Communities?", <i>European Urban and Regional Studies</i>, 16(4), 383-396.</p>
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Theory Topics

Week	Weekly Contents
1	Urban history, ancient and medieval city
2	City, urbanization and industrialization
3	Métropolization, globalization
4	Urbanization in Turkey, big cities
5	Urban problems, squatter settlements, social and spatial segregation, urban law
6	Mid term exam
7	Urban governance, decentralization and local administrations
8	Evolution of local governments in Turkey a) Tanzimat period b) Republican period (1923-1946; 1946-1960)
9	Evolution of local governments in Turkey c) 1973-1980 c) 1980-2004 d) 2004 -
10	Legal and juridical aspects of local administrations in Turkey
11	Local government reform, Europeanization and decentralization in Turkey
12	Urban governance, local democracy and participation
13	Regional administrations and regionalization in Turkey
14	Mid term exam